

Benoît Simon-Bouhet

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Research Topics

I use population genetics and computer simulations to address ecological questions, in the field of the dynamics of species distribution, mainly in coastal ecosystems.

Mostly, I try to understand the impact of interactions between natural processes (*e.g.* “migration against selection” process, glaciation periods...) and human actions (*e.g.* trade, shellfish culture, global warming...) on (i) stable and unstable natural populations and (ii) on introduced populations. Therefore, I use population genetics to infer the history of populations based on the levels and structures of mitochondrial and nuclear polymorphisms. I also use (and am developing) a coalescent approach to study the consequences of complex demographic and evolutive scenarios on the genetic diversity of theoretical populations.

Education

Ph.D. in Population Genetics, University of La Rochelle, France. 2002-2006

Defended: 7/4/2006.

Range expansion and biological introductions in marine ecosystems: the case of *Cyclope neritea* (Nassariidae) on the French coasts.

Key words: molecular ecology, population genetics, history and structure of marine populations, species range limit, anthropogenic factors, invasive species.

Graduate Education (Diplôme d’Études Approfondies¹). Ranking: 1st/ 17. 2002

Marine Ecology and Sustainable Development. University of La Rochelle, France.

Research topic: developpment and characterization of polymorphic markers for the study of newly established populations of *Cyclope neritea*.

Undergraduate Education (DEUG / Licence / Maîtrise²). Ranking: 1st/ 91. 1997-2001

Major in Sciences:

. Biology of Organisms and Populations. University of La Rochelle, France.

. General Biology. University of Poitiers, France.

Research topic (2001): study of the dynamics of benthic diatoms on intertidal mudflats.

High School Degree (Baccalauréat). 1996

Futuroscope High School, Poitiers, France.

Skills

Molecular Biology

. *Technics:* from field sampling strategy and organization to multilocus genotyping. DNA extraction, design of specific mitochondrial and nuclear PCR primers, DNA sequencing on capillary (*e.g.* ABI sequencers) and electrophoresis sequencers (*e.g.* Li-Cor)...

¹Equivalent to Master’s degree.

²Equivalent to Bachelor of Science.

. *Genetic Software:*

- . Preparing and aligning sequences: Chromas, Bioedit, Clustal
- . Descriptive Statistics: Arlequin, DNAsp...
- . Intraspecific Phylogeny: Mega, Phylip, Network, TCS
- . Multilocus Analyzes: Genepop, Genetix, Fstat, hierFstat, Structure, Geneland, GeneClass...
- . Developpment (coalescent simulations, models): Delphi (Pascal), R

Other Computer Software

- . *Operating Systems:* Windows, LINUX (Mandriva, Ubuntu, Fedora), MacOS.
- . *Statistics:* XLstats, Matlab, Minitab, Statgraphics, several R packages
- . *Office Software:* L^AT_EX, Open Office, Microsoft Office
- . *Graphics:* Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator, The Gimp, Flash...

Can quickly become proficient in any other software/langage/system upon request.

Languages

- . *English:* fluent. TOEIC score: 935/990 (March 2006)
- . *French:* native language

Motivated, innovative, organized. Able to multi-task. Self-sufficient. Can learn new skills quickly. Able to lead or work within a group environment. Teaching skills (see hereafter).

Awards and Grants

Young Investigator Award

October 2005

Award given by the European Malacological Societies. Twelve young scientists were graded for the quality of their oral contribution during the 4th International Congress of the European Malacological Societies (Napoli, Italy).

French Malacological Society Award

June 2003

One of seven recipients of this award grading scientists for the quality of their poster presentation during the 3rd International Congress of the European Malacological Societies (La Rochelle, France).

Ph.D. Fellowship

2002-2005

Three years fellowship from the French “Ministère de l’Éducation Nationale, de l’Enseignement Supérieur et de la recherche” (MENRT fellowship). Attributed according to merit criteria.

Teaching Position

2002-2005

Three years fellowship from the French “Ministère de l’Éducation Nationale, de l’Enseignement Supérieur et de la Recherche” as a subsidy for teaching.

Master Fellowship

2001-2002

One year fellowship from the French “Ministère de l’Éducation Nationale, de l’Enseignement Supérieur et de la Recherche” attributed according to merit criteria.

Publications

1. **Simon-Bouhet B.** (2006). Range expansion and biological introductions in marine ecosystems: the case of *Cyclope neritea* (Nassariidae) on the French coasts. *Ph.D. thesis*, 280pp
2. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, P. Garcia-Meunier & F. Viard (2006). Mitochondrial gene genealogies provide evidence for multiple geographical origins for *Cyclope neritea* (Nassariidae) populations recently recorded in France. *Molecular Ecology*, **15**: 1699-1711

3. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, C. Daguin, P. Garcia-Meunier & F. Viard (2005). Polymorphic microsatellites for the study of newly-established populations of the gastropod *Cyclope neritea*. *Molecular Ecology Notes*, **5**: 121-123
4. Bachelet G., **B. Simon-Bouhet**, C. Desclaux, P. Garcia-Meunier, G. Mairesse, X. de Montaudouin, H. Raigné, K. Randriambao, P. Sauriau & F. Viard (2004). Invasion of the eastern coasts of the Bay of Biscay by the nassariid gastropod *Cyclope neritea*: origin and effects on resident fauna. *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, **276**: 147-159
5. **Simon-Bouhet B.** (2002). Status of French Atlantic populations of *Cyclope neritea*: expansion or introduction? *Master thesis*, 69pp
6. Blanchard G. F., **B. Simon-Bouhet** & J.-M. Guarini (2002). Properties of the dynamics of intertidal microphytobenthic biomass. *Journal of Marine Biology Association of the United Kingdom*, **82**: 4077/1-2
7. **Simon-Bouhet B.** (2001). Biomass dynamics of benthic diatoms during diurnal exondations. *Maîtrise thesis*, 12pp
8. Garcia-Meunier P., P.-Y. Pascal, V. Becquet & **B. Simon-Bouhet**. Invasion by the marine gastropod *Ocenebrellus inornatus* in France. IV : Is there a relationship with the low genetic diversity of the local drill, *Ocenebra erinacea*? *Submitted in Journal of Sea Research*
9. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, P. Garcia-Meunier & F. Viard. Phylogeography of the nassariid gastropod *Cyclope neritea*: comparison between mitochondrial and nuclear markers. *In prep.*
10. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, P. Garcia-Meunier & F. Viard. Microstructure of *Cyclope neritea* (Gastropod nassariidae, L): fine scale analysis of diversity patterns in native and invaded ranges. *In prep.*
11. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, P. Garcia-Meunier & F. Viard. The genus *Cyclope*: a mitochondrial marker to discriminate two species. *In prep.*

Scientific Meetings (*posters and oral presentations*)

1. Viricel A., P. Garcia-Meunier, P. Rosel, A. Strand, **B. Simon-Bouhet** & V. Ridoux. Mitochondrial DNA analysis of a mass-stranded common dolphin (*Delphinus delphis*) group. 16th *Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals* (San Diego, USA, December 2005)
2. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, P. Garcia-Meunier & F. Viard. Mitochondrial gene genealogies provide evidence for multiple origins of the mollusk *Cyclope neritea* (Nassariidae) recently recorded in France. 4th *International Congress of the European Malacological Societies* (Napoli, Italy, October 2005)
3. Viricel A., **B. Simon-Bouhet**, V. Becquet Buren, V. Ridoux & P. Garcia-Meunier. Mitochondrial DNA analysis of a mass-stranded common dolphin (*Delphinus delphis*). *South-eastern ecology and evolution conference* (Atlanta, USA, March 2004)
4. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, P. Garcia-Meunier & F. Viard. Recurrent introductions and natural spread: two explanations for the actual distribution of the gastropod *Cyclope neritea*. 39th *European Marine Biology Symposium* (Genova, Italy, July 2004)
5. Bachelet G., C. Desclaux, P. Garcia-Meunier, X. de Montaudouin, P.-G. Sauriau, **B. Simon-Bouhet** & F. Viard. The nassarid gastropod *Cyclope neritea*, a recent invader in the Bay of

Biscay: origin and consequences on biodiversity. 38th *European Marine Biology Symposium* (Aveiro, Portugal, Septembre 2003)

6. **Simon-Bouhet B.**, P. Garcia-Meunier, A. Viricel & F. Viard. Origin of the french atlantic populations of *Cyclope neritea* (L.): introduction *versus* expansion. 3rd *International Congress of the European Malacological Societies* (La Rochelle, France, June 2003)

7. Viard F., L. Dupont, C. Martel, D. Mc Glashan, **B. Simon-Bouhet**, & P. Garcia-Meunier. A comparison analysis, based on molecular ecology and population genetics, of the invasion by three gastropods in areas of oysters cultivation. 3rd *International Conference on Marine Bioinvasions* (La Jolla, USA, March 2003)

Teaching

Teaching Assistant

Fall 2002 to present

More than 350 hours of lectures (see details hereafter). Preparation and presentation of lectures, supervision of group work, preparing, creating and grading of homework problems/final exams...

Undergraduate students	Fundamental Haploide Genetics	<i>24 hours</i>
	Probabilities, Descriptive Statistics, Discrete and Continuous Distributions	<i>24 hours</i>
	Mendelian Haploide and Diploide Genetics	<i>54 hours</i>
	Evolution of Sexual Dimorphism	<i>36 hours</i>
Graduate students	Multivariate Statistics	<i>67 hours</i>
	Population Genetics	<i>30 hours</i>
	Molecular Markers and Population Dynamics	<i>110 hours</i>
	Evolutionary Biology	<i>9 hours</i>

Tutor, Biology Dpt

Fall 2004

Tutorat for first year students in the university library: search and use of hard copies and online ressources (Medline, Current Contents, Science Direct...)

10 hours

Supervision of Training Students

2003-2005

During my Ph.D. I had to supervise the work of two students :

1. A Graduate Student (P.-Y. Pascal) working on “the role of indigenous marine species in the invasion process of marine exogenous species”. *6 months*
2. An Undergraduate Student (M. Alain) working on “the influence of temperature and geographical origin on the fertility and mortality of *Cyclope neritea*”. *1 year*

Other Qualifications and Activities

Qualifications

- . Driving licence.
- . French scuba diving instructor (equivalent to 1* CMAS instructor). Nitrox Diver.
- . Dive Master PADI.
- . First aid training including oxygen first aid for scuba diving injuries.

Sports, Activities

Finswimming, scuba-diving, cave-diving, roller, ski, badminton, photography...